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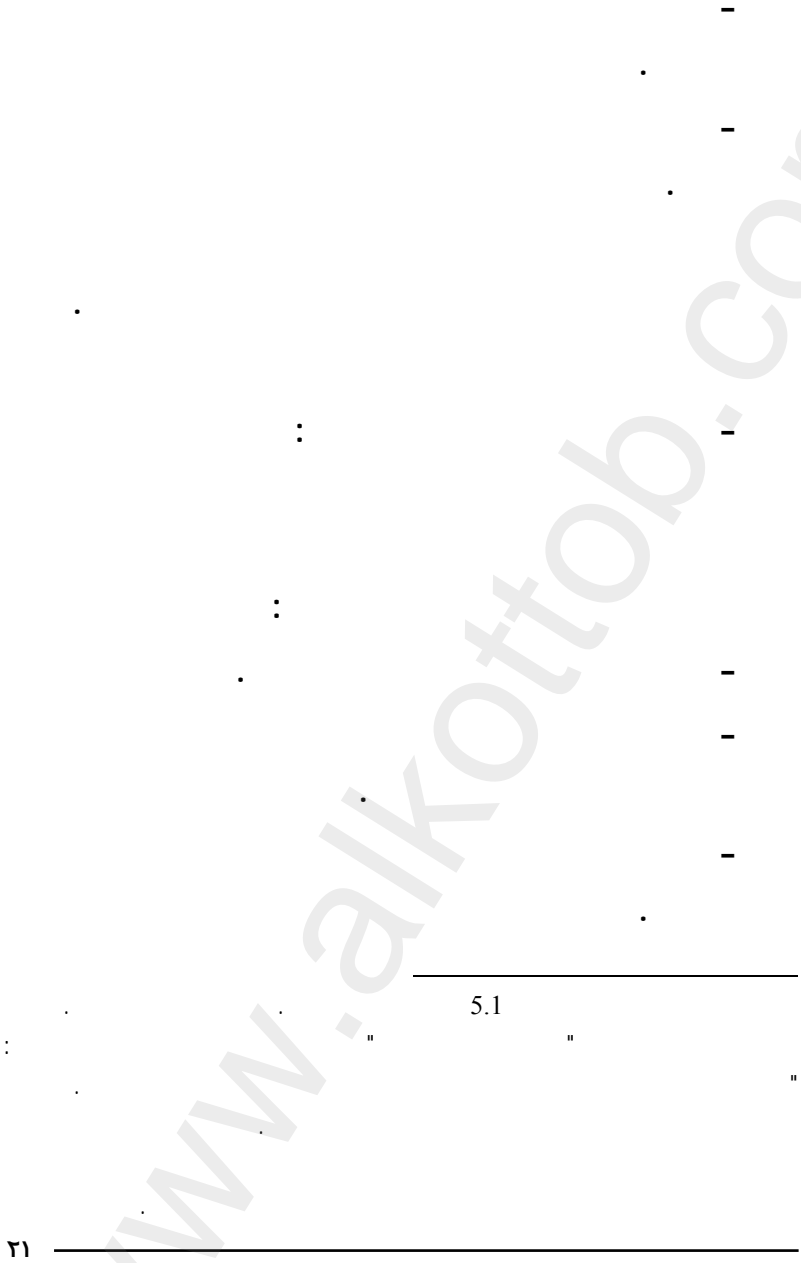
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*Ireland*, ECHR, 1992, 246-A, at para.73  
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*Muller v. Switzerland, para. 35-36*

*Sunday Times v. United Kingdom*, Judgment of 26 April, 1979, Ser.

A, no. 30 at para.65

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Jagjivan Ram, decided on 30th March 1989, SC [1990] LRC (Const) 412,

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427; 1989 (2), SCR 204; *The State v. NTN Pty Ltd*, SC, 7 April 1987 (No. SC 323), 14 Common L. Bull (1988), 45; *M Joseph Perera & Ors v. Attorney General*, SC App. Nos. 107-109/86, decision of 25 May 1987 (per Sharvananda CJ), 20 *Observer and Guardian v. U. K.*, Judgment of 26 Nov. 1991, Series A no. 216, para. 59(c)

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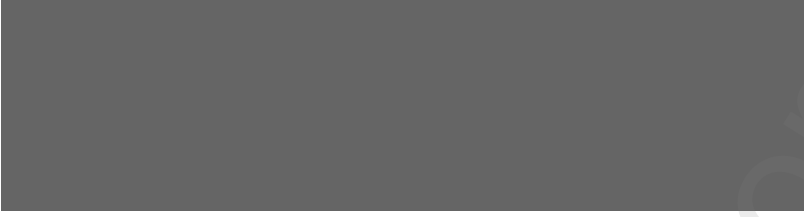
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**Law of Libel**

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**:Blasphemous libels**

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**Bowman V. The secular society**

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**Gleaves v. Deakin**

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**Goldsmith v. Pressdram**

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*Gleaves v. Deakin* [1972] 2 All E. R. 497 (H. L.)



Sullivan

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Actual Malice Libel

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*Garrison v. Louisiana*, 379 U.S. 64, 70, 74 (1964)

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**Lingens**

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*Lingens v. Austria*, Judgment of July 1986, Seires A no. 103. at para.

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*Observer & Guardian v. U. K.*, Judgment of 26 Nov. 1991, Series A  
no. 216, para. 59(c)

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**:Privilege**

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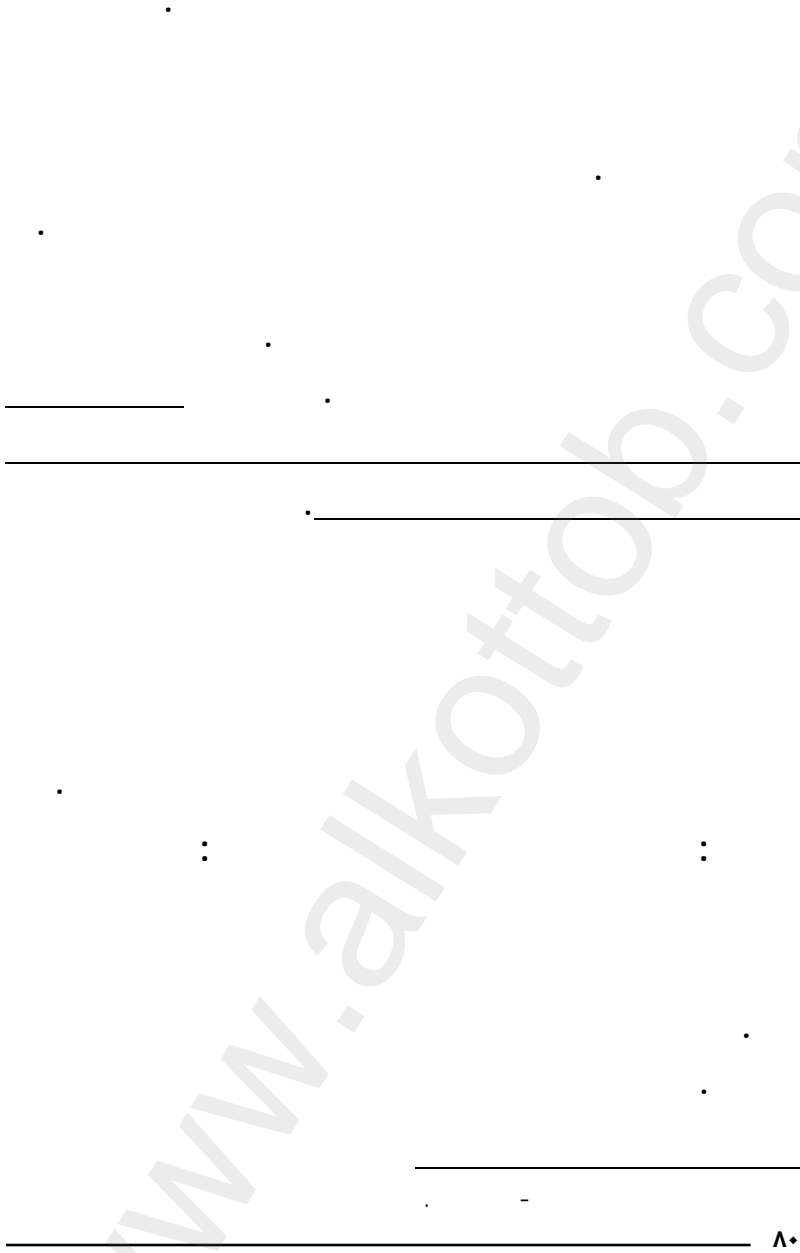
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New South Wales, Defamation Act of 1974, Division 3 Absolute

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**Lingens**



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Sweeny v.patterson

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**Whatever is added to the field of libel is taken from the  
field of free debate**

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*Castells v. Spain*, Judgment of 23 April 1992, Series A no. 236.

para. 46

*Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.*, 418 U.S. 323,341 (1974)

*Sweeny v. Patterson*, 76 U.S. App.D.C. 23,24,128 F.2d 457,458

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*Sunday Times v. U.K.*, Judgment of 26 April 1979, Series A no. 30,  
paa. 63,65-66  
*Canadian Broadcasting Corp. v. New Brunswick (Attorney General)*  
[1996] 3 S.C.R. 480 para. 513  
*Gertz v. Robert Welch, Inc.*, 418 U.S. 323,341 (1974)

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*X v. Germany*, App. no. 5339/72, CD 43, 156; *X v. Germany*, App.  
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**Lingens**

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Seires A no. 103

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*Lingens v. Austria*

Errera, R. 1996 "France" in *Press Law and Practice: A*

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Democracies*, Article XIX, U. K.

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*Schwabe v. Austria*

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